Curriculum Vitae

Charles J. Dunlap, Jr.

Duke University School of Law 210 Science Drive Box 90358 Durham, NC 27708 919-613-7233 [o] dunlap@law.duke.edu

Education (Degree)

St. Joseph's University (PA), BA, History, 1972 Villanova University School of Law, JD, 1975

Other Education (Certificate)

National Security Management Course, Johns Hopkins University (School for Advanced International Studies) and Syracuse University (Maxwell School), 1997

National Security Law Summer Institute, University of Virginia, 1995

National War College, National Defense University (Distinguished Graduate), 1992

Air War College, Air University, (correspondence), 1989

Armed Forces Staff College, National Defense University, 1987

National Judicial College, General Jurisdiction Course, University of Nevada (Reno), 1987

Squadron Officers School, Air University, 1979

National College of District Attorneys, Career Prosecutor Course, University of Houston, 1979

Professional Experience

Current Responsibilities:

Executive Director, Center on Law, Ethics and National Security and Professor of the Practice of Law, Duke University School of Law, Durham, NC (July 2011 to Present). http://www.law.duke.edu/fac/dunlap.

Member, Board of Advisors, Foreign Policy Research Institute

Member, CNAS Council, Center for a New American Security

Previous Responsibilities:

Uniform Code of Military Justice Committee Member (appointed by the Secretary of Defense pursuant to 10 U.S. C. §946 for a three-year term 2011-2014).

Associate Director, Center on Law, Ethics and National Security, and Visiting Professor of the Practice of Law, Duke University School of Law, Durham, NC (June 2010 to July 2011).

Retired from the U.S. armed forces in June 2010 in the grade of Major General after a 34-year career. Served as the deputy senior military legal advisor to the U.S. Air Force, an organization of 670,000 employees and an annual budget of over \$120 billion. Assisted in the professional supervision of more than 2,550 full and part-time attorneys, and 1,900 full and part-time paralegals and administrative personnel assigned worldwide.

Served at various posts across the nation and abroad, including extended assignments in Asia and Europe. Held the senior military attorney leadership position five times. Taught postgraduate legal studies to licensed attorneys for nearly four years, and later became a trial judge with a 22-state circuit. Performed temporary service at diverse locales in Africa and the Middle East, often during periods of violence or instability. Government employment history, additional biographical data, and official photo are all publicly available at

http://www.af.mil/AboutUs/Biographies/Display/tabid/225/Article/105047/major-general-charles-j-dunlap-jr.aspx.

Full-time Teaching:

May 2012-Present, Professor of the Practice of Law, Duke University School of Law, Durham, NC.

Jul. 2010–May 2012, Visiting Professor of the Practice Law, Duke University School of Law, Durham, NC.

Jul. 1983–Jan. 1984, Chief, Military Justice Division, Air Force Judge Advocate General School, Maxwell AFB, AL.

Mar. 1980–Jul. 1983, Faculty Member, Civil Law Division, Air Force Judge Advocate General School, Maxwell AFB, AL.

Selected Presentations and Related Activities (since 2017)

Post-Cold War Cyber Ethics, for the Tech Ethics and Governance conference sponsored by The Kenan Institute for Ethics at Duke University, Durham, NC, Apr. 19, 2019 (panelist).

The Military and Higher Education, for the Lunch & Learn project hosted by the Office of Student Veterans. Durham, NC, Apr. 17, 2019 (luncheon speaker).

Encounters with Intelligence: Practitioner's Perspectives, for the TISS at Sixty: Teaching Intelligence and Security Studies" conference in Chapel Hill, NC, Apr. 13, 2019 (panelist).

National Security, Ransomware and Cyber-Attack, Incident Response Forum 2019, Washington, DC, Apr. 10, 2019 (panelist).

Lawfare, for the Legal Resilience in an Era of Hybrid Threats conference at the University of Exeter, UK, Apr. 8, 2019 (panelist).

Developing International Norms for Autonomous System Governance, for the Symposium on Autonomous Systems and International Governance, Penn State Law, State College, PA, Apr. 4, 2019 (panelist)

Al in the Military, for the 2019 Huang Fellows Student Symposium at Duke University, Durham, NC, Mar. 28, 2019 (panelist).

Projecting Power: Drone Strikes, Collateral, and Foreign Policy, for the Alexander Hamilton Society, Texas A & M, College Station, TX, Mar. 20, 2019 (guest speaker).

The Second Amendment and the Prevention of Tyranny" co-sponsored with the Duke Center for Firearms Law, Duke Law, Durham, NC, Feb. 28, 2019 (panelist).

Dunlap CV

Denuclearization of DPRK: Challenges and Prospects as part of the International Law and Korean Security Conference at the Naval War College, Newport, RI. Feb. 27, 2019 (panelist).

Hot Topics in National Security Law, Daughters of the American Revolution, Raleigh, NC, Feb.13, 2019 (guest speaker).

Al in the Military, for the 2019 Huang Fellows Student Symposium at Duke University, Durham, NC, Mar. 28, 2019 (panelist).

Projecting Power: Drone Strikes, Collateral, and Foreign Policy, for the Alexander Hamilton Society, Texas A & M, College Station, TX, Mar. 20, 2019 (guest speaker).

The Second Amendment and the Prevention of Tyranny" co-sponsored with the Duke Center for Firearms Law, Duke Law, Durham, NC, Feb. 28, 2019 (panelist).

Denuclearization of DPRK: Challenges and Prospects as part of the International Law and Korean Security Conference at the Naval War College, Newport, RI. Feb. 27, 2019 (panelist).

Hot Topics in National Security Law, Daughters of the American Revolution, Raleigh, NC, Feb.13, 2019 (guest speaker).

Legal Issues Confronting the Military National Security Law Community, for the ABA's 28th Annual Review of the Field of National Security Law panel, Washington D.C., Nov. 1, 2018 (panelist).

Data, Privacy, and the Law After Carpenter, for the Campbell Law School's Federalist Society Chapter, Raleigh, NC, Sept. 26, 2018 (panelist).

War-Sustaining Targets and Other Issues of Contemporary Airpower, Airpower Conference, at the University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland, May 8-9, 2018 (participant).

What are civil-military relations like in 2030--will there be continuity, adaptation, or pathology?, for the 29th Annual U.S. Army War College/Strategic Studies Institute Strategy Conference, Carlisle, PA, Apr. 24-25, 2018 (panelist).

Autonomous Weapons and International Law, for the 5th Annual Justice Stephen Breyer Lecture on International Law, sponsored by the Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., Apr. 5, 2018 (panelist).

Regulating Of Autonomous Weapons, for the Center for Global Legal Challenges, Yale Law School, New Haven, Connecticut, Apr. 3, 2018 (debater).

Blurred Lines: Civil-Military Relations and Modern War, West Point, NY, Mar. 26-27, 2018 (participant).

Fighting at the Legal Boundaries: Controlling the Use of Force in Contemporary Conflict, examination of Ken Watkin's book, workshop sponsored by Georgetown University's Law Center's Center on National Security and the Law and Human Rights First, Nov. 17, 2017 (participant).

Cyber Operations and the Law of Armed Conflict, ABA's Standing Committee on Law and National Security 27th Annual Review of the Field of Law and National Security Conference, Capitol Hilton, Washington, D.C., Nov. 16, 2017 (panelist).

Cyber and International Law panel, University of Virginia Law School, Charlottesville, VA, Nov. 15, 2017 (panelist).

What to do about North Korea?, sponsored by the Federalist Society at Duke Law School, Durham, NC, Nov. 1, 2017 (panelist).

Just War Theory, panel discussion at the University of San Diego, San Diego, CA, Oct. 6-7, 2017 (participant).

Lawfare Challenges and Opportunities: China, Russia, and More, part of National Security Council's Winning Without War Series, EEOB, Washington, D.C., Sep. 14, 2017 (presenter).

Cyber Warfare in the Maritime Domain, event sponsored by the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C., Sep. 14, 2017 (attendee).

Fighting Lawfare with Lawfire, German Army Flag Officer Exercise 2017, , Szczecin, Poland, Sep. 5, 2017 (keynote speaker).

GTMO: What Next?, co-sponsored by the New York City Bar's Military Affairs Committee and the ABA's Standing Committee on Law and National Security, Hilton Midtown, New York, NY, Aug. 10, 2017 (panelist).

Lawfare and *Civil-Military Relations* classes, 25th National Security Law Institute, University of Virginia Law School, Charlottesville, VA, June 9, 2017 (taught).

Military and Politics, for the Command Climate: Civil-Military Relations in Policy, Politics, and Public symposium, hosted by the Center for Strategic & International Studies, Washington, D.C., May 23, 2017 (panelist).

Critical, Historical, and Comparative Perspective on International Humanitarian Law conference, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, April 21-22, 2017 (participant).

Bombing Terrorist Revenue: Legitimate Military Strategy or War Crime of Attacking Civilian Objects panel, American Society of International Law (ASIL), Hyatt Regency Capitol Hill, ASIL annual conference, Washington, D.C., April 14, 2017 (participant).

Cybersecurity, for the Duke Law Alumni Reunion Weekend, Duke Law School, Durham, NC, April 8, 2017 (panelist).

Cyber-Attacks: Understanding the International Threat panel, Incident Response Forum 2017, Mayflower Hotel, Washington, D.C., April 4, 2017 (participant).

Practicing Law on the Front Lines: An Evening with Senior Military Lawyers panel, ABA Mid-Year Meeting, Miami, FL, Feb. 2, 2017 (moderated).

Our Information Society: Security v. Surveillance symposium, University of Connecticut Law Review 2017, Hartford, CT, Jan. 27, 2017 (panelist).

Current Issues of National Security Law, Carolina Meadows "University", Chapel Hill, NC, Jan. 14, 2017 (addressed).

Selected List of Publications

Monographs:

Shortchanging the Joint Fight? An Airman's Perspective on FM 3-24 and the Case for Developing Truly Joint COIN Doctrine, U.S. Air Force Air University (2008).

Technology and the 21st Century Battlefield: Recomplicating Moral Life for the Soldier and the Statesman, U.S. Army Strategic Studies Institute (1999).

Law Reviews and Legal Journals:

Targeting of Persons: The Contemporary Challenges, 51 VANDERBILT JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 887 (2018).

Practitioners and the Law of War Manual, in The United States Department of Defense Manual: Commentary and Critique (Cambridge, Michael A Newton ed., 2018).

Understanding War-Sustaining Targeting: A Rejoinder to Iulia Padeanu, Yale J. Int'l L., (Apr. 6, 2017), available at http://www.yjil.yale.edu/understanding-war-sustaining-targeting-a-rejoinder-to-iulia-padeanu/

Cybervandalism" or "Digital Act of War"? America's Muddled Approach to Cyber Incidents Will Not Deter More Crises, 42(4) N.C. J. OF INT'L L. 989 (2017).

Social Justice and Silicon Valley: A Perspective on the Apple-FBI Case and the "Going Dark" Debate, 49 CONN. L. REV. 1685 (2017).

Why Declarations of War Matter, Harv. Nat'l Sec. J. (August 30, 2016), available at https://harvardnsj.org/2016/08/why-declarations-of-war-matter/

Accountability and Autonomous Weapons: Much Ado About Nothing?, 30(1) TEMPLE INT'L AND COMP. L. J. 63 (2016).

The DoD Law of War Manual and its Critics: Some Observations, 92 Int'L L. Stud.. 85 (2016), available at http://scholarship.law.duke.edu/faculty_scholarship/3570/.

Tightrope Act: Can new FISA court reforms address privacy concerns without impeding antiterrorism efforts?, JUDICATURE (Autumn 2015).

Commentary on the Paper of Vyacheslav A. Batyr: "Means of Warfare: New Challenges of the 21st Century" for the 2014 Russian Yearbook of International Law (2015).

Anticipatory Self-Defense and the Israeli-Iranian Crisis: Some Remarks,19 ILSA J. INT'L & COMP. L. 319 (2013)

Some Observations Regarding Gabriella Blum's "Fog of Victory, 24 Eur. J. Int'l L. 423 (2013).

Ethical Issues of the Practice of National Security Law: Some Observations, 38 Ohio N.U. L. Rev. 1038 (2012).

Five Questions on U.S. National Security Law and Policy, 38 WM. MITCHELL L. REV. 1564 (2012).

Law of War Manuals and Warfighting: A Perspective, 47 Tex. J. Int'l. L. 265 (2012).

Responses to Ten Questions, 37 J. OF THE NAT'L SEC. FORUM 5151 (2011).

Does Lawfare Need an Apologia? 43 CASE WES. RES. J. INT'L L. 121 (2010).

A Tale of Two Judges: A Judge Advocate's Reflections on Judge Gonzales' Apologia, 42 TEX. TECH L. REV. 893 (2010).

The Ethical Dimension of National Security Law, 50 S. Tex. L. Rev. 789 (2009).

Towards a Cyberspace Legal Regime in the 21st Century: Considerations for American Cyberwarriors, 87 NEB. L. REV. 712 (2009).

Military Lawyering and Professional Independence in the War on Terror: A Response to David Luban, 61 STAN. L. REV. 417 (2008) (with Linell A. Letendre).

It Ain't No TV Show: JAGs and Modern Military Operations, 4 U.CHI. J. INT'L L. 479 (2003).

The Revolution in Military Legal Affairs: Air Force Legal Professionals in 21st Century Conflicts, 51 A.F. L. Rev. 293 (2001).

Taming Shiva: Applying International Law to Nuclear Operations, 42 A.F. L. REV. 157 (1997).

Revolt of the Masses: Armed Civilians and the Insurrectionary Theory of the Second Amendment, 62 U. Tenn. L. Rev. 643 (1995).

Welcome to the Junta: The Erosion of Civilian Control of the U.S. Military, 29 WAKE FOREST L. REV. 334 (1994).

Book Chapters and Book Contributions:

Civil-Military Relations, in NATIONAL SECURITY LAW AND POLICY: A READER, Center for Strategic and International Studies (forthcoming, 2019)

Why the Military Professionalism Sky Is Not Falling in CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS, Oxford University Press (forthcoming, 2019).

Military Justice, in AMERICAN GOVERNANCE (Cengage Learning, Inc., 2016).

Lawfare, in NATIONAL SECURITY LAW 823 (John Norton Moore and Robert F. Turner, eds., 3rd ed. 2015).

Clever or Clueless? Observations About Bombing Norm Debates, in The American Way of Bombing: Changing Ethical and Legal Norms, from Flying Fortresses to Drones (Matthew A. Evangelista and Henry Shue, eds., 2014).

The Role of Peacebuilding and Conflict Management in a Future American Grand Strategy: Time for an "Off Shore" Approach?", in CONFLICT MANAGEMENT AND PEACEBUILDING: PILLARS OF A NEW AMERICAN GRAND STRATEGY, U.S. Army Strategic Studies Institute, (Volker D. Franke and Robin Dorff, eds. 2013).

Military Justice, in The Modern American Military, Stanford (David M. Kennedy, ed., 2013).

The Mottled Legacy of 9/11: A Few Reflections on the Evolution of the International Law of Armed Conflict, in the YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW 431 (Michael N. Schmitt ed., 2012).

Lawless Cyberwar? Not if You Want to Win, in Patriot Debates: Contemporary Issues in National Security Law, American Bar Assn. (Harvey Rishikof, Stewart Baker, and Bernard Horowitz, eds., 2012).

A Whole Lot of Substance or a Whole Lot of Rhetoric? A Perspective on a Whole-of-Government Approach to Security Challenges, in Conflict Management and "Whole of Government": USEFUL TOOLS FOR U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY STRATEGY?, Chapter 7, U.S. Army Strategic Studies Institute, (Volker D. Franke and Robin Dorff, eds. 2012).

Lawfare Today...and Tomorrow, in International Law and the Changing Character of War 315 (Raul A. "Pete" Pedrozo and Daria P. Wollschlaeger, eds., 2011) (Vol 87, US Naval War College International Law Studies).

American Airpower in the 21st Century: Reconciling Strategic Imperatives with Economic Realities, in Economics and Security: Resourcing National Priorities 205 (Richard Lloyd, ed., 2010).

Come the Revolution: A Legal Perspective on Air Operations in Iraq Since 2003, in ISRAEL YEARBOOK ON HUMAN RIGHTS 141 (Yoram Dinstein, ed.) and reprinted in THE WAR IN IRAQ: A LEGAL ANALYSIS, Vol. 86, US. Naval War College International Law Studies) (Raul Pedroza, ed. 2010).

Air Power, in Understanding Counterinsurgency: Doctrine, Operations, and Challenges 100 (Thomas Rid & Thomas Keaney, eds.), (Routledge, London, 2010).

The Air Force and 21st Century Conflicts: Dysfunctional or Dynamic? in LESSONS FOR A LONG WAR: HOW AMERICA CAN WIN ON NEW BATTLEFIELDS 93, (Thomas Donnelly and Frederick W. Kagan, eds.), (American Enterprise Institute 2010).

Foreword, in The War on Terror and the Laws of War: A MILITARY PERSPECTIVE, Oxford University Press (2009).

Targeting Hearts and Minds: National Will and Other Legitimate Military Objectives of Modern War, in International Humanitarian Law: Facing New Challenges (Springer, 2007).

Legal Issues in Coalition Warfare: A U.S. Perspective, in Law of War in the 21ST Century: Weaponry and the Use of Force, 82 Int'l L. Studies 221 (Anthony M. Helm, ed. 2006).

Meeting the Challenge of Cyberterrorism: Defining the Military Role in a Democracy, in COMPUTER NETWORK ATTACK AND INTERNATIONAL LAW, 76 INT'L L. STUDIES 353 (Michael N. Schmitt & Brian T. O'Donnell, eds., 2002).

The Thick Green Line: The Growing Involvement of Military Forces in Domestic Law Enforcement, in MILITARIZING THE AMERICAN CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM 29 (Peter B. Kraska, ed., 2001).

The Law and the Human Target in Information Warfare: Cautions and Opportunities, in CYBERWAR 3.0: HUMAN FACTORS IN INFORMATION WARFARE AND FUTURE CONFLICT 137 (Alan D. Campen and Douglas H. Dearth, eds., 2000).

Where Domestic Security and Civil Liberties Collide, in ... TO INSURE DOMESTIC TRANQUILITY, PROVIDE FOR THE COMMON DEFENSE..., Papers from the Conference on Homeland Protection, Strategic Studies Institute (Max G. Manwaring, ed., 2000), at 209.

Arms, Right to Bear, in The Oxford Companion to American Military History 37 (John W. Chambers II, ed., 1998).

Asymmetrical Warfare and the Western Mindset, in Challenging America Symmetrically and Asymmetrically: Can America be Defeated? 1 (Lloyd J. Matthews, ed., 1998).

The Law of Cyberwar: A Case Study from the Future, in CYBERWAR 2.0: MYTHS, MYSTERIES AND REALITIES 139 (Alan D. Campen and Douglas H. Dearth, eds., 1998).

Sometimes the Dragon Wins: A Perspective on Information-Age Warfare, in INFORMATION WARFARE 436 (Winn Schwartau, ed., 1996).

Professional/University/General Interest Publications:

Setting Your Compass: Some Thoughts from the (former) DJAG, THE REPORTER (2015).

The Hyper-Personalization of War: Cyber, Big Data, and the Changing Face of Conflict, GEORGETOWN J. OF INT'L AFFAIRS (2014).

The Moral Responsibility of Volunteer Soldiers, BOSTON REVIEW, Nov. 6, 2013.

On 'The Lure of the Strike', 43(3) PARAMETERS 121 (2013).

Do We Need New Regulations in International Humanitarian Law? An American's Perspective, 25 J. OF INT. LAW OF PEACE AND ARMED CONFLICT 121 (2012).

The Intersection of Law and Ethics in Cyberwar: Some Reflections, 24 AIR & SPACE JOURNAL 1 (2012).

The Military-Industrial Complex, DAEDALUS, Summer 2011 at 135.

Perspectives for Cyber Strategists on Law for Cyberwar, STRATEGIC STUDIES QUARTERLY, Spring, 2011, at 81.

The Origins of the American Military Coup of 2012, PARAMETERS, Winter 2010-11, 40th Anniversary Edition, at 107 (reprinted from PARAMETERS, 1992-93, at 2).

A Wonderful Life, 37(1) THE REPORTER 11-13 (Spring 2010).

Enlisting Trust, MOAA MAGAZINE, April 2010, at 76.

Vanguard Leadership: Earn It!, THE REPORTER, Year in Review, 2009, at 134.

A JAG in La La Land, 36(3) THE REPORTER 11-14 (Fall 2009).

Reasons to Write, 36(3) THE REPORTER 2-10 (Fall 2009).

Lawfare: A Decisive Element of 21st Century Conflicts?, 54 JOINT FORCE QUARTERLY 34 (2009).

The Contact Sport Senior Leaders Must Play, STRATEGIC STUDIES QUARTERLY, Spring 2009, at 3.

Forget the Lessons of Irag, ARMED FORCES JOURNAL, Jan. 2009, at 10.

Lawfare Today: A Perspective, YALE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, Winter 2008, at 146.

Making Revolutionary Change: Airpower in COIN Today, PARAMETERS, Summer 2008, at 52.

Roles, Missions, and Equipment, Military Lessons from the Experience in this Decade, ARMY HISTORY MAGAZINE, Summer 2009, at 17, reprint from FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE E-NOTES, Jun. 27, 2008.

Developing Joint Counterinsurgency Doctrine: An Airman's Perspective, JOINT FORCE QUARTERLY, 2d Qtr. 2008, at 86.

Air-minded Considerations of Joint Counterinsurgency Doctrine, AIR & SPACE POWER JOURNAL, Winter 2007, at 63.

Understanding Airmen: A Primer for Soldiers, MIL. REV., SEPT-OCT 2007, at 126.

COIN Shortage, PROCEEDINGS, May 2007, at 162.

Lawfare, THE REPORTER, Vol 35, No. 1 (2007), at 166.

Voices from the Stars: America's Generals and Public Debates, ABA NATIONAL SECURITY LAW REPORT, Nov. 2006, at 8.

Contractors in Conflict: A Perspective on the Conundrums of Outsourcing, 12[™] ANNUAL FEDERAL PROCUREMENT INSTITUTE, GOVERNMENT CONTRACTING IN A "NEW" ERA: FLEXIBILITIES, CONSTRAINTS AND REALITIES Vol. II, § 6 (2006).

Airstrike, ARMED FORCES JOURNAL, Oct. 2006, at 48.

America's Asymmetric Advantage, ARMED FORCES JOURNAL, Sep. 2006, at 20-27.

Neo-Strategicon: Modernized Principles of War for 21st Century Conflicts, MIL. REV., Mar.-Apr. 2006, at 42.

Learning from Abu Ghraib: The Joint Force Commander and Force Discipline, PROCEEDINGS, Sep. 2005, at 34.

The Limits of Fourth Generation Warfare, MARINE CORPS GAZETTE, Jul. 2005, at 39.

Lawfare, THE REPORTER, Keystone Edition, 2005, at 95.

Negotiation in the Trenches, ABA DISP. RESOLUTION MAG., Fall 2003, at 4 (with Paula B. McCarron).

International Law and Terrorism: Some "Qs and As", ARMY LAW., Oct./Nov. 2002, at 23.

Negotiations Goes to War, 12 J. LEGAL STUD. I (2002/2003) (with Paula B. McCarron).

When Does an Unsafe Act Become a Crime?, TORCH MAGAZINE, Apr. 2001, at 14.

The End of Innocence: Rethinking Noncombatancy in the Post-Kosovo Era, STRATEGIC REV., Summer 2000, at 9.

Special Operations Forces Operations after Kosovo, JOINT FORCE Q., Spring/Summer 2001, at 7.

"I Wish I Had Brought..." Ideas to Make a Deployment Livable, THE REPORTER, Mar. 2000, at 24 (with Stacy Rozell).

Organized Violence and the Future of International Law: A Practitioner's View of the Emerging Issues, 93 Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law) 6 (Mar. 24-27, 1999).

Kosovo, Casualty Aversion, and the American Military Ethos: A Perspective, 10 J. LEGAL STUD. 95 (1999/2000).

The Police-ization of the Military, 27 J. OF Pol. & Mil. Sociology 217 (Winter 1999).

A Virtuous Warrior in a Savage World, AIRMAN-SCHOLAR, Fall 1999, at 7.

Practical Tips for Dealing with the Media Today, MIL. ADVOCATE, Winter 1999, at 4.

Deployments Today: The Practical Issues, THE REPORTER, Sep. 1999, at 5 (with Jeanne M. Meyer).

The Legal Basis for No-Fly Zones, THE JAG WARRIOR, Jun. 1999, at 1.

Maintaining the Balance in Civil-Military Relations, 92 ASIL PROC. 6 (1999).

Joint Vision 2010: A Red Team Analysis, JOINT FORCE Q., Winter 1997-98, at 47.

21st Century Land Warfare: Four Dangerous Myths, PARAMETERS, Autumn 1997, at 27.

On Writing, THE REPORTER, Sep. 1997, at 32.

What Kind of Marine Corps is This? PROCEEDINGS, Aug. 1997, at 66.

Melancholy Reunion: A Report from the Future on the Collapse of Civil-Military Relations in the United States, AIRPOWER J., Winter 1996, at 93.

Cyber Attack! Are We at War? J. NAT'L COMPUTER SECURITY ASSN., Nov. 1996, at 18.

U.S. Legal Issues in Coalition Operations, PEACEKEEPING & INT'L RELATIONS, Sep./Oct. 1996, at 3.

How We Lost the High-Tech War of 2007, THE WEEKLY STANDARD, Jan. 29, 1996, at 22.

A Hawk in the Land of Vultures, St. Joseph's U. Mag., Oct. 1995, at 14.

Staff Judge Advocate for the Joint Task Force: Are You Ready? THE REPORTER, Mar. 1995, at 1 (with James W. Swanson).

The Last American Warrior: Non-Traditional Missions and the Future of the U.S. Armed Forces, FLETCHER FORUM OF WORLD AFFAIRS, Winter/Spring 1994, at 65.

The Origins of the American Military Coup of 2012, PARAMETERS, Winter 1992-93, at 2.

Establishing a Winning Law of Armed Conflict Training Program, THE REPORTER, Mar. 1990, (with Bruce T. Smith), at 3.

Resolving Residual Hearsay Issues, THE DICTA, USAF Trial Judiciary, Vol. 21, 10 Jun. 1989, at attachment 3.

Guide to Researching Officer Involuntary Discharge Issues, HQ AF General Law Division, 1989.

Reflections on an Assignment as a Military Judge, USAF JAG CAREER MANAGEMENT NEWSLETTER, No. 61, Aug. 1988, at 15.

I Wish I had Known That – Third Edition, THE DICTA, USAF Trial Judiciary, Vol. 20, 10 May 1988, at attachment 4.

Assignment to the Armed Forces Staff College, USAF JAG CAREER MANAGEMENT NEWSLETTER, No. 47, Feb. 1985, at 13.

The Military Justice System and Command Accountability, MIL. REV., Feb. 1985, at 45.

Recent Trends in Resolving Posse Comitatus Questions in the Air Force, THE REPORTER, Apr. 1981, at 50.

Op-Eds (See also E-publication)

Drones: Simply no other viable US options, THE NEWS & OBSERVER (Raleigh, NC), Oct. 24, 2013.

Now more than ever, America needs women in armed forces, TAMPA BAY TIMES, June 4, 2013.

Bad Policies Breed Bad Behavior on Modern Battlefield Situations, CLEVELAND PLAIN DEALER, Apr. 22, 2012.

Pilots Should Lead the Way at Airport Checkpoints, THE NEWS & OBSERVER (Raleigh, NC), Nov. 28, 2010, at 15A.

Could Airstrikes Save Lives in Afghanistan? WASHINGTON POST, Oct. 22, 2010, at A25.

Using Bad PR is Taliban's Defense Against Airpower, ATLANTA JOURNAL-CONSTITUTION, Sep. 17, 2008.

Take Closer Look at Air Force Nuclear Blunder, TAMPA TRIBUNE, June 22, 2008, at C3.

Airpower Unsung Hero in Surge, OMAHA WORLD-HERALD, Mar. 5, 2008, at 7B.

We Still Need the Big Guns, New York Times, Jan. 9, 2008, at A21.

Hidden Danger: Housing Privatization Brings Corporate Attitude onto Bases, A.F. TIMES, Nov. 5, 2007, at 54.

Airpower and Counterinsurgency: Thinking Creatively, DEFENSENEWS, Aug. 13, 2007, at 29.

Lawfare amid Warfare, WASHINGTON TIMES, Aug. 3, 2007, at A19.

We Need an Air-Oriented Counterinsurgency Option, A.F. TIMES, Feb. 12, 2007 at 54.

Maintaining America's High-Tech Edge, St. Louis Post-Dispatch, Feb. 8, 2007.

Airmen Must Understand Meaning, Purpose of Air Power to Succeed, A.F. TIMES, Dec. 11, 2006 at 46.

Seaside Summer Sage, WILDWOOD LEADER, Oct. 25, 2006, at 12.

Putting Troops on the Beat, WASHINGTON POST, Sep. 30, 2006, at A17.

High Time for a Lesson in Professionalism, A. F. TIMES, Sep. 11, 2006, at 82.

Militarily, We Win; Politically, Maybe Not, Philadelphia Inquirer, Aug. 11, 2006.

Don't Sell Airpower Short, WASHINGTON POST, Aug. 3, 2006, at 29 (letter).

There Was Reason Behind Saddam's Air Strategy, A.F. TIMES, Sep. 6, 1993, at 33.

Discipline, Necessary Part of 'Taking Care of Troops', BLYTHE SPIRIT, Oct. 5, 1984, at 2.

Book Reviews:

A Techno-Thriller That's Not Just for the Beach in August, A Review of Peter W. Singer's and August Cole's "Ghost Fleet: A Novel of the Next World War," LAWFARE, Aug 18, 2015, https://www.lawfareblog.com/techno-thriller-thats-not-just-beach-august (last visited 18 Aug 2015).

From Above: War, Violence, and Verticality (Ed. by Peter Adey, Mark Whitehead and Alison J. Williams), 44 (4) PARAMETERS 187 (Winter 2014-15).

Robert Gates' Duty: Memoirs of a Secretary at War, LAWFARE, July 18, 2014, http://www.lawfareblog.com/2014/07/duty-memoirs-of-a-secretary-at-war/ (last visited 1 June 2015).

Benjamin S. Lambeth's Air Power Against Terror: America's Conduct of Operation Enduring Freedom, AIR & SPACE POWER JOURNAL, Nov. 2006.

Dunlap's Very Subjective Reading List for Air Force Judge Advocates, 33 THE REPORTER 4-8 (Mar. 2006).

Malham M. Wakin's Integrity First: Reflections of a Military Philosopher, PARAMETERS, Autumn 2001, at 171.

Mark J. Osiel's Obeying Orders: Atrocity, Military Discipline, and the Law of War, STRATEGIC REV., Spring 2000, at 72.

James Webb's The Emperor's General, MIL. ADVOCATE, Summer 1999, at 4.

Gary D. Solis's Son Thang: An American War Crime, MIL. ADVOCATE, Dec. 1998, at 7.

Walter Gary Sharp, Jr.'s, United Nations Peace Operations: A Collection of Primary Documents and Readings Governing the Conduct of Multilateral Peace Operations, Feb. Lawyer, Jun. 1996, at 55.

Berlin Remembered, The Weekly Standard, Apr. 1, 1996, at 34 (reviewing Henrik Bering, A History of the American Military Forces in Berlin 1945-1994).

David Wood's A Sense of Values: American Marines in an Uncertain World, ABA NAT'L SECURITY L. REP., May 1995, at 4.

The Real Rambos, TAMPA TRIBUNE, Nov. 6, 1994, at 27 (reviewing DOUGLAS C. WALLER, THE COMMANDOS).

Miscellaneous E-Publications:

(See LAWFIRE® at https://sites.duke.edu/lawfire/ for over 150 blogposts)

Where Luke Hartig And I Agree on Drones (It's More Than You May Think), JUST SECURITY, Apr 1, 2019, available at https://www.justsecurity.org/63457/letter-to-the-editor-where-luke-hartig-and-i-agree-on-drones-its-more-than-you-might-think/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Body Counts Are Terrible Way for the Public to Assess US Counter-Terrorism Operations, JUST SECURITY, March 18, 2019, available at https://www.justsecurity.org/63281/body-counts-are-terrible-way-for-the-public-to-assess-us-counter-terrorism-operations/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

The Golsteyn Case and Civilian Oversight in Military Justice, LAWFARE, Jan. 17, 2019, available at https://www.lawfareblog.com/golsteyn-case-and-civilian-oversight-military-justice (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

A Qualified Defense of Matthew Whitaker, LAWFARE, Nov. 19, 2018, available at https://www.lawfareblog.com/qualified-defense-matthew-whitaker (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Can We Talk? The Obligation of Military Service, WAR ON THE ROCKS, June 20, 2018, available at https://warontherocks.com/2018/06/can-we-talk-the-obligation-of-military-service/. (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Will the Military Be Collateral Damage in the New York Times-Trump Conflict?, LAWFARE, June 17, 2018, available at https://www.lawfareblog.com/will-military-be-collateral-damage-new-york-times-trump-conflict (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Letter to the Editor: Why Larger Defense Budgets Don't Need to Come at the Expense of "Soft Power," JUST SECURITY, June 13, 2018, available at https://www.justsecurity.org/57724/larger-defense-budgets-dont-expense-soft-power/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Dunlap CV

Clarifying the Law of Military Orders: Charles J. Dunlap, Jr., responds to Christopher Fonzone, CAAFLOG, May 14, 2018, available at http://www.caaflog.com/2018/05/14/clarifying-the-law-of-military-orders-charles-j-dunlap-jr-responds-to-christopher-fonzone/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Let's Temper the Rhetoric About Civil-Military Relations, SMALL WARS JOURNAL, May 11, 2018, available at http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/lets-temper-rhetoric-about-civil-military-relations (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Want to save teens? Driving restrictions could save at least as many lives as gun control, THE HILL, Mar. 6, 2018, available at http://thehill.com/opinion/civil-rights/376956-want-to-save-teens-driving-restrictions-could-save-at-least-as-many (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Why the Mueller Indictment Doesn't Allege the Russians Swung the Election, LAWFARE, Feb. 22, 2018, available at https://www.lawfareblog.com/why-mueller-indictment-doesnt-allege-russians-swung-election (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Let's Leave "Crisis" and "Emergency" For the Real Thing, JUST SECURITY, Feb. 14, 2018, available at https://www.justsecurity.org/52280/lets-leave-crisis-emergency-real/ (last visited Apr. 24, 2019).

The Case for a Big, Beautiful Military Parade, THE ATLANTIC, Feb. 9, 2018, available a https://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2018/02/should-we-have-a-military-apUpreciation-parade-absolutely/552854/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

No, Ceasefires and Armistices Are Not "outmoded", JUST SECURITY, Jan 28, 2018, available at https://www.justsecurity.org/51285/no-ceasefires-armistices-outmoded/(last visited Apr. 24, 2019).

Why the Foreign Policy Sky is Not Falling, JUST SECURITY, Aug. 24, 2016, available at https://www.justsecurity.org/39337/foreign-policy-sky-falling (last visited Apr. 24, 2019).

Why a Russia probe may make the left squirm, too, not just the right, THE HILL, Mar. 8, 2017, available at http://thehill.com/blogs/pundits-blog/the-administration/322948-why-a-russia-probe-may-make-the-left-squirm-not-just. (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Getting The Law Right on Carpet Bombing and Civilian Casualties, War on THE ROCKS, Mar. 23, 2016, available at http://warontherocks.com/2016/03/getting-the-law-right-on-carpet-bombing-and-civilian-casualties/ (last visited Apr. 24, 2019).

Why can't the media be more transparent about drones?, THE HILL, Mar. 2016, available at http://thehill.com/blogs/pundits-blog/defense/273717-why-cant-the-media-be-more-transparent-about-drones (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Trump's campaign rhetoric, ISIS and the law of war, THE CONVERSATION, Mar. 9, 2016, *available at* https://theconversation.com/trumps-campaign-rhetoric-isis-and-the-law-of-war-55807 (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

A Report Card on the Stimson Report Card, LAWFARE, Mar. 1, 2016, available at https://www.lawfareblog.com/report-card-stimson-report-card, (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Human Shields, the Dialogue Continues, JUST SECURITY, Dec. 16, 2015, available at https://www.justsecurity.org/28368/human-shields-dialogue-continues/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Military Commissions and Fairness, JUST SECURITY, Dec. 14, 2015, available at https://www.justsecurity.org/28305/military-commissions-fairness/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

A Better Way To Protect Civilians And Combatants Than Weapons Bans: Strict Adherence To The Core Principles Of The Law Of War, INTERCROSS, Dec. 1, 2015, available at http://intercrossblog.icrc.org/blog/guest-post-a-better-way-to-protect-civilians-and-combatants-than-weapons-bans-strict-adherence-to-the-core-principles-of-the-law-of-war#sthash.Rh2cVr0E.dpbs="(last visited Apr. 24, 2019)."

Outsourcing Military Discipline: Bad for Everyone, WAR ON THE ROCKS, Oct. 27, 2015, available at http://warontherocks.com/2015/10/outsourcing-military-discipline-bad-for-everyone/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Honor, Morality, and the DoD Law of War Manual, JUST SECURITY, Oct. 26, 2015, available at https://www.justsecurity.org/27094/honor-morality-dod-law-war-manual/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Drones versus their Critics: A Victory for President Obama's War Powers Legacy?, SMALL WARS JOURNAL, Oct. 14, 2015, available at http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/drones-versus-their-critics-a-victory-for-president-obama%E2%80%99s-war-powers-legacy (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Civilianizing Military Justice? Sorry, It Can't — and Shouldn't — Work, WAR ON THE ROCKS, Oct.8, 2015, available at http://warontherocks.com/2015/10/civilianizing-military-justice-sorry-it-cant-and-shouldnt-work/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Let's get facts on Afghan hospital incident before declaring a war crime. THE HILL, Oct. 5, 2015, available at http://thehill.com/blogs/pundits-blog/defense/255927-lets-get-facts-on-afghan-hospital-incident-before-declaring-a-war (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

A Techno-Thriller That's Not Just for the Beach in August: A Review of Peter W. Singer's and August Cole's "Ghost Fleet: A Novel of the Next World War," LAWFARE, Aug 18, 2015, available a thttps://www.lawfareblog.com/techno-thriller-thats-not-just-beach-august (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

The New York Times, dangerously uninformed, vs. the military, THE HILL, Aug. 13, 2015, available at http://thehill.com/blogs/pundits-blog/defense/251007-the-new-york-times-dangerously-uninformed-vs-the-military (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Let's Balance the Argument About the DOD Law of War Manual and Targeting, JUST SECURITY, July 10, 2015, available a http://justsecurity.org/24542/lets-balance-argument-dod-law-war-manual-targeting/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Is the military option to strike Iran (legally) on the table?, THE HILL, July 6, 2015, available at http://thehill.com/blogs/pundits-blog/defense/246900-is-the-military-option-to-strike-iran-legally-on-the-table (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

With new ransom policy, Obama is thinking with his heart, not head, THE HILL, June 26, 2015, http://thehill.com/blogs/pundits-blog/defense/246223-with-new-ransom-policy-obama-is-thinking-with-his-heart-not-head (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Human Shields and the DOD Law of War Manual: Can't We Improve the Debate? JUST SECURITY, June 25, 2015 available at http://justsecurity.org/24199/human-shields-dod-law-war-manual-cantimprove-debate/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Military Commissions After al-Bahlul, LAWFARE, Jun. 24, 2015, available at http://www.lawfareblog.com/military-commissions-after-al-bahlul (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Cyber Operations and the New Defense Department Law of War Manual: Initial Impressions, LAWFARE, Jun. 15, 2015, available at http://www.lawfareblog.com/cyber-operations-and-new-defense-department-law-war-manual-initial-impressions (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Casualties and Polls: Some Observations, JUST SECURITY, May 26, 2015, available at http://justsecurity.org/23219/casualties-polls-observations/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Civilian Casualties, Drones, Airstrikes and the Perils of Policy, WAR ON THE ROCKS, May 11, 2015, available at http://warontherocks.com/2015/05/civilian-casualties-drones-airstrikes-and-the-perils-of-policy/ (last visited Mar. 13, 2016).

To Ban New Weapons or Regulate Their Use?, JUST SECURITY, Apr. 3, 2015, available at http://justsecurity.org/21766/guest-post-ban-weapons-regulate-use/ (last visited Mar. 13, 2016).

Bringing Bergdahl Home Was the Right Choice—Deserter or Not, TIME, Mar. 26, 2015, available at http://time.com/3759691/bowe-bergdahl-desertion-prisoner-exchange/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Is it Really Better to be Dead Than Blind? JUST SECURITY, Jan. 13, 2015, available at http://justsecurity.org/19078/dead-blind/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Airpower's Remarkable Accomplishment, CENTER FOR A NEW AMERICAN SECURITY, Aug. 12, 2014, available at https://www.cnas.org/publications/blog/airpowers-remarkable-accomplishment (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Has Hamas Overplayed Its Lawfare Strategy, JUST SECURITY, Aug. 5, 2014, available at http://justsecurity.org/13781/charles-dunlap-lawfare-hamas-gaza/.(last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Will 'lawfare' define the Palestinian-Israeli conflict?, AL-MONITOR, July 30, 2014, available at http://www.al-monitor.com/pulse/originals/2014/07/lawfare-palestine-israel-gaza-conflict-dunlap.html (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Leave no soldier behind – no exceptions, REUTERS, Jun. 4, 2014, available at http://blogs.reuters.com/great-debate/2014/06/04/leave-no-soldier-behind-no-exceptions/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019)

Does the Intelligence Community Fear Lawyers...or Legal Scrutiny?, JUST SECURITY, Jul. 2, 2014, available at http://justsecurity.org/12472/guest-post-intelligence-community-fear-lawyersor-legal-scrutiny/. (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Still Shortchanged: Some Observations About the New Army/Marine Corps COIN Doctrine, SMALL WARS JOURNAL, May 18, 2014, available at http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/still-shortchanged (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Top Ten Reasons Sen. Gillibrand's Bill is the Wrong Solution to Military Sexual Assault, Social Studies Research Network, Nov. 28, 2013, available at SSRN: http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2358044 (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

No Panacea in President's Counterterrorism Policy, HUFFINGTON POST, May 30, 2013, available at http://www.huffingtonpost.com/charles-j-dunlap-jr/no-panacea-in-presidents-b3354975.html (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

We Need New Policy, Not Draftees, NEW YORK TIMES, Mar.18, 2012, available at http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2012/03/20/would-a-draft-reduce-the-number-of-post-traumatic-stress-cases/we-need-new-policy-not-draftees (last visited Apr. 25, 2019)

How We Lost the High-Tech War of 2020, SMALL WARS JOURNAL, Feb. 19, 2010, at 20, available at http://smallwarsjournal.com/journal/iss/v6n2.pdf (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

A Farewell to the Corps, JAG NEWSWIRE, Feb. 17, 2010 [Copy available from the author.]

Do We Need Airminded Options for Afghanistan?, SITREP, GlobalSecurity.com, Nov. 24, 2009, available at http://sitrep.globalsecurity.org/articles/091124514-do-we-need-airminded-options-f.htm (last visited Apr. 24, 2019).

Who you calling a REMF?, THE BEST DEFENSE ForeignPolicy.com, Nov. 12, 2009, available at http://ricks.foreignpolicy.com/posts/2009/11/12/af_general_to_ricks_who_you_calling_a_remf (last visited Apr. 24, 2016).

Counterpoint, THE WRIGHT STUFF, Air University, Jul. 23, 2008 [Copy available from the author.]

The Generals' Salute, AIRFORCETIMES.COM, Jun. 16, 2008, [Copy available from the author.]

SWJ Blog: *America's Greatest Weapon*, SMALL WARS JOURNAL, May 22, 2008 (with Lt Col John Nagl), *available at http://smallwarsjournal.com/blog/americas-greatest-weapon (last visited Apr. 24, 2019).*

Collateral Damage and Counterinsurgency Doctrine, SMALL WARS JOURNAL, Feb. 5, 2008, available at http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/collateral-damage-and-counterinsurgency-doctrine (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

Can Another "Iraq" be Prevented?, FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE E-NOTES, Sep. 2007, available at http://www.fpri.org/article/2007/09/can-another-iraq-be-prevented/ (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

SWJ Blog: Collateral Damage and Counterinsurgency Doctrine, SMALL WARS JOURNAL, Aug. 13, 2007, available at http://smallwarsjournal.com/blog/collateral-damage-and-counterinsurgency-doctrine (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

SWJ Blog: *Prepare for Tet*, SMALL WARS JOURNAL, Aug. 13, 2007, *available at* http://smallwarsjournal.com/blog/prepare-for-tet (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

With Helmet and Flak Vest: Practicing International Law in War Zones, U.S. AIR FORCE JAG School Foundation, Dec. 2004, [Copy available from the author.]

Law and Military Interventions: Preserving Humanitarian Values in 21st Century Conflicts (Carr Center for Human Rights, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, Working Paper, 2001), available at http://people.duke.edu/~pfeaver/dunlap.pdf (last visited Apr. 25, 2019).

<u>Film</u>

The Enemy Within (HBO 1994) (technical advisor).

Selected Professional and Literary Honors:

Francis X. McClanahan Award, St. Joseph's University Law Alumni, Phila., PA (2018)

"Hall of Fame" Salesianum School for Boys, Wilm., DE (2016)

"Distinguished Alumni" St Joseph's University Air Force ROTC Detachment (2014)

Armed Forces Joint Warfighting Essay Contest, Second Place (2005)

Special Operations' Forces Essay Contest, First Place (2001)

Distinguished Speaker Award, National Computer Security Association (1996)

U.S. Air Force Thomas P. Keenan, Jr. Award for Contributions to International and Military Operations' Law (1995)

Writing Award, American Bar Association, Military Law Committee (1994)

Co-Winner, Chairman Joint Chiefs of Staff, Strategy Essay Contest (1992)

U.S. Air Force Outstanding Career Armed Services Attorney, Judge Advocates' Association (1992)

National Defense University Foundation Award, "Best Strategy Essay," National War College Class of 1992 (1992)

Younger Federal Lawyer Award, Federal Bar Association (1985)

Honorable Mention, Ira Eaker Leadership Essay Contest (1985)

Outstanding Judge Advocate of the Year, Strategic Air Command (1984)

National Defense University Foundation Award, Best Case Study, Armed Forces Staff College (1984)

Distinguished Lecturer Award, U.S. Air Force Special Operations School (1983)

U.S. Air Forces Europe, Outstanding Young Judge Advocate (1979)

Selected List of Military Awards and Decorations

Distinguished Service Medal

Defense Superior Service Medal (two awards)

Legion of Merit (two awards)

Meritorious Service Medal (five awards)

Air Force Commendation Medal

Armed Forces Expeditionary Medal

Southwest Asia Service Medal

Global War on Terrorism Medal

Humanitarian Service Medal

Small Arms Expert Marksmanship Ribbon

Current as of 5/1/2019