Stephen E. Sachs

Colin W. Brown Professor of Law

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- sachs@law.duke.edu
- ¬ law.duke.edu/fac/sachs
- ssrn.com/author_id=532296
- rdős #: 7

Research interests

Civil procedure, constitutional law, interpretation, legal history Conflict of laws, federal courts, legal theory

Appointments

Duke University School of Law

2020-present Colin W. Brown Professor

2016-2020 Professor

2014–2016 Associate Professor 2011–2014 Assistant Professor

University of Chicago Law School

Winter 2020 Visiting Professor

Harvard Law School

2015–2016 Visiting Associate Professor

Education

2007 J.D.

Yale Law School

Joseph Parker Prize, for the best paper on legal history or Roman law [www] Yale Law Journal, Executive Editor

Yale Law & Policy Review, Executive Editor, Articles Editor

BA (Hons) in Philosophy, Politics, and Economics (First Class)
Merton College, Oxford University

Rhodes Scholar

MA (Oxon), June 2008

A.B. in History (summa cum laude)

Harvard University

First in the graduating class (Sophia Freund Prize), Phi Beta Kappa

Thomas T. Hoopes Prize, for outstanding scholarly work

Philip Washburn Prize, for the best thesis on a historical subject THESIS: "The 'Law Merchant' and the Fair Court of St. Ives, 1270–1324" [www] *The Harvard Crimson*, Editorial Co-Chair

Experience

2010-2011, Mayer Brown LLP

2008–2009 Litigation Group (Appellate), Washington, D.C.

Associate

2009-2010 Supreme Court of the United States

Chambers of Chief Justice John G. Roberts, Jr.

Law clerk

2007-2008 U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit

Chambers of Judge Stephen F. Williams

Law clerk

Publications

Articles

The Misunderstood Eleventh Amendment

169 U. Pa. L. Rev. (forthcoming 2021) (with William Baude)

[SSRN]

The Unlimited Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts

106 Va. L. Rev. (forthcoming 2020)

[SSRN]

Supreme Court as Superweapon: A Response to Epps & Sitaraman

129 Yale L.J. F. 93 (2019)

[SSRN] [WWW]

Originalism and the Law of the Past

37 Law & Hist. Rev. 809 (2019) (with William Baude)

[SSRN] [WWW]

Finding Law

107 Cal. L. Rev. 527 (2019)

[SSRN]

Grounding Originalism

113 Nw. U. L. Rev. 1455 (2019) (with William Baude)

SSRN

Precedent and the Semblance of Law

33 Const. Comment. 417 (2018)

SSRN

The Law and Morals of Interpretation

13 Duke J. Const. L. & Pub. Pol'y 103 (2018)

[SSRN]

Originalism Without Text

127 Yale L.J. 156 (2017)

[SSRN]

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Pennoyer Was Right
95 Tex. L. Rev. 1249 (2017)
[SSRN]
The Law of Interpretation
130 Harv. L. Rev. 1079 (2017) (with William Baude)
[SSRN] [JOTWELL]
Originalism's Bite
20 Green Bag 2d 103 (2016) (with William Baude)
Originalism as a Theory of Legal Change
38 Harv. J.L. & Pub. Pol'y 817 (2015)
[SSRN]
Five Questions After Atlantic Marine
66 Hastings L.J. 761 (2015)
[SSRN]
The Forum Selection Defense
10 Duke J. Const. L. & Pub. Pol'y I (2014)
[SSRN]
How Congress Should Fix Personal Jurisdiction
108 Nw. U. L. Rev. 1301 (2014)
[SSRN] [JOTWELL]
The "Constitution in Exile" as a Problem for Legal Theory
89 Notre Dame L. Rev. 2253 (2014)
[SSRN]
The "Unwritten Constitution" and Unwritten Law
2013 U. Ill. L. Rev. 1797
[SSRN]
Constitutional Backdrops
80 Geo. Wash. L. Rev. 1813 (2012)
[SSRN]
The Uneasy Case for the Affordable Care Act
75 Law & Contemp. Probs., no. 3, at 17 (2012)
[SSRN]
Corruption, Clients, and Political Machines:
A Response to Professor Issacharoff
124 Harv. L. Rev. F. 62 (2011)
[SSRN] [WWW] [PDF]
Full Faith and Credit in the Early Congress
95 Va. L. Rev. 1201 (2009)
[SSRN]
Why John McCain Was a Citizen at Birth
107 Mich. L. Rev. First Impressions 49 (2008) (Commentary)
[SSRN]
From St. Ives to Cyberspace:
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The Modern Distortion of the Medieval "Law Merchant"

21 Am. U. Int'l L. Rev. 685 (2006)

[SSRN]

Saving Toby: Extortion, Blackmail, and the Right to Destroy

24 Yale L. & Pol'y Rev. 251 (2006) (Comment)

[SSRN]

Works in collection

Full Faith and Credit Clause

in The Heritage Guide to the Constitution 345 (David L. Forte ed., 2d ed. 2014) (with Erin O'Hara O'Connor)

[WORLDCAT]

Conflict Resolution at a Medieval English Fair

in Eine Grenze in Bewegung: Öffentliche und private Justiz im Handels- und Seerecht 19 (Schriften des Historischen Kollegs Kolloquien 81, Albrecht Cordes & Serge Dauchy eds., 2013)

[SSRN] [WORLDCAT]

Working papers

John McCain's Citizenship: A Tentative Defense

Aug. 19, 2008

[SSRN]

The Feigned Issue in the Federal System

Nov. 26, 2007

[SSRN]

Alternative Theories of the Crime

May 24, 2007

[SSRN]

Amicus briefs

Franchise Tax Board v. Hyatt

139 S. Ct. 1485 (2019) (No. 17-1299) (with William Baude)

[SSRN] [WWW]

BNSF Railway Co. v. Tyrrell

137 S. Ct. 1549 (2017) (No. 16-405)

[SSRN] [WWW] [OPINION]

Atlantic Marine Construction Co. v. U.S. District Court

571 U.S. 49 (2013) (No. 12-929) (with Jeffrey S. Bucholtz & Daniel S. Epps)

[SSRN] [WWW] [OPINION] [REPRINT]

Commentary

Volokh Conspiracy

Contributor, 2019–present

[www]

Post-Decision scotuscast, Franchise Tax Board v. Hyatt

Federalist Society, July 19, 2019

[www]

Ipse Dixit Podcast: "Finding Law"

Apr. 30, 2019 (with Brian L. Frye)

[www]

Speaker Sidebar: "The Official Story"

University of Georgia School of Law, Apr. 1, 2019 (with Nathan S. Chapman)

[www]

Post-Argument scotuscast, Franchise Tax Board v. Hyatt

Federalist Society, Mar. 14, 2019

[www]

First Mondays Podcast: "From Scratch"

Jan. 28, 2019 (with Dan Epps)

[www]

Courthouse Steps Oral Argument: Franchise Tax Board of California v. Hyatt: Reviving Sister-State Sovereign Immunity

Federalist Society, Jan. 14, 2019

[www]

First Mondays Podcast: "Animal Magnetism"

Nov. 19, 2018 (with Dan Epps & Marin K. Levy)

[www]

Letter to the Hon. Michael A. Chagares, Chair, Advisory Committee on Appellate Rules, on the Participation of Former Judges (No. 18-ap-d)

Aug. 13, 2018

[www]

SCOTUS O.T. 2017 Symposium

Prawfsblawg, June 2018

[www]

Oral Argument Podcast: "Brooding Omnipresence"

Apr. 1, 2018 (with Christian Turner & Joe Miller)

[www]

SCOTUS O.T. 2016 Symposium

Prawfsblawg, June 2017

[www]

Comment, Restatement (4th) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States (Treaties), Tentative Draft No. 2

American Law Institute, May 20, 2017

[www]

Letter to Rep. Trey Gowdy et al. on H.R. 38, the "Concealed Carry Reciprocity Act"

Mar. 23, 2017 (with Randy Barnett & William Baude)

[www]

Stephen Sachs on the Wrong Way To Criticize Originalism

The Volokh Conspiracy, Feb. 7, 2017 (guest post) (posted by Will Baude)

[www]

Full Faith and Credit in Court and in Congress

National Constitution Center, Sept. 12, 2016

[www]

Article IV, Section I: Full Faith and Credit Clause

National Constitution Center, Sept. 12, 2016 (with Steve Sanders)

[www]

Talking About Standing in Zivotofsky and Robins

Prawfsblawg, May 17, 2015 (with Richard M. Re & Chris J. Walker) (posted by Richard M. Re)

Saving Originalism's Soul

Library of Law & Liberty, Dec. 17, 2014, *reprinted in* Steven D. Smith et al., The New and Old Originalism: A Discussion (San Diego Legal Studies Paper No. 15-178, Feb. 9, 2015)
[SSRN] [WWW]

'Calvinball' with the US Constitution

San Francisco Daily Journal, Nov. 18, 2014, at 7

[WORLDCAT]

Post-Decision Scotuscast, Atlantic Marine Construction Co. v. U.S. District Court for the Western District of Texas

Federalist Society, Feb. 3, 2014

[www]

Post-Argument Scotuscast, Atlantic Marine Construction Co. v. U.S. District Court for the Western District of Texas

Federalist Society, Nov. 12, 2013

[www]

Professor Stephen Sachs and Atlantic Marine v. U.S. District Court

The Volokh Conspiracy, Oct. 11, 2013 (guest post) (posted by Will Baude)

[www]

The Case for "Constitutional Backdrops"

scotusreport, Aug. 29, 2012

[www]

Signed and Sealed

Slate, Oct. 12, 2010

[www]

Projects in progress

"The Official Story" (with William Baude)

"Arms and Agents of the State"

"Truth in Legal Fiction"

"Jurisdiction, Allegiance, and Corporate Persons"

"Full Faith and Credit to Laws"

"The Common Law in the Federal System"

Code

ColdCall

An algorithm for randomly selecting students for cold-calling.

[XLSX] [AWK]

Service

Public and professional

2016-present Appellate Rules Advisory Committee, Judicial Conference of the United States

2016-present American Law Institute

Adviser, Restatement of the Law (Third), Conflict of Laws
Academic Advisory Board, Supreme Court Fellows Program

2017 Invited Referee, Oxford Journal of Legal Studies

2014.04.25 Amdt. 12-CV-F, Fed. R. Civ. P. 77(c)(1) (effective Dec. 1, 2014) (with Logan T. Mohs) [www]

Academic

2019 Co-Convener, Impeachment Reading Group, Duke University School of Law

2017-2018 Chair, Workshops Committee, Duke University School of Law

2017–2018 Faculty Advisor, Duke Law Students for Life

Awards

Joseph Story Award, Federalist Society [www]

Exemplary Legal Writing, Green Bag Almanac & Reader [SSRN]

Kathryn T. Preyer Scholars (honorable mention), American Society for Legal History [SSRN]

Dante Prize, Dante Society of America

Conferences organized

2018.02.02 "Amending the Constitution: 2018 Spring Roundtable," Duke University School of Law (with

the Duke Journal of Constitutional Law & Public Policy) [www]

2017.04.01 "Law and Theoretical Disagreement," Duke University School of Law [www]

^{2014.09.19} "Forum Selection After Atlantic Marine," U.C. Hastings School of Law

(with Scott Dodson & Brad Shannon) [www]

Courses taught

Civil Procedure [SYLLABUS]

Conflict of Laws [SYLLABUS]

Originalism and Its Discontents (Seminar) [SYLLABUS]

The Common Law in the Federal System (Reading Group) [SYLLABUS]

Conservative Legal Thought (Readings) (with Ernest Young) [www]

Abortion: Law, Policy, Ethics (Readings) (with Amanda Schwoerke) [SYLLABUS]

Professional memberships

American Historical Association

American Society for Legal History Center for the Study of Constitutional Originalism, USD School of Law (Affiliated Scholar) Federalist Society

Bar admissions

2011	Supreme Court of the United States
2011	U.S. Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit
2010	U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit
2009	District of Columbia
2008	Massachusetts

	Presentations
2020.04.29	Panelist, "Corpus Linguistics, Constitutional Interpretation, and the Right to Keep and Bear Arms," Center for Firearms Law, <i>Duke University School of Law</i> [www]
2020.04.02	"Finding Law," Invited Class Presentation, Conflict of Laws, Notre Dame Law School
2020.03.14	"Remarks from the 2020 Joseph Story Award," 2020 Student Symposium, Federalist Society [www]
2020.03.14	Panelist, "Originalism and Interstate Relations," 2020 Student Symposium, Federalist Society [www]
2020.03.05	"The Official Story," Legal Theory Workshop, Yale Law School
2020.02.21	"The Misunderstood Eleventh Amendment" (with William Baude), Eleventh Annual Originalism Works- in-Progress Conference, Center for the Study of Constitutional Originalism, <i>University of San Diego School</i> of Law
2020.02.06	"The Unlimited Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts," Works-in-Progress Workshop, <i>University of Chicago Law School</i>
2020.01.23	Discussant, Ilan Wurman, "Can a Dead Constitution Bind the Living?," Federalist Society, <i>Duke University School of Law</i>
2020.01.04	Panelist, "Is Everything Political?," 22nd Annual Faculty Conference, Federalist Society [www]
2020.01.04	Panelist, "Luncheon Debate: Resolved: The Electoral College Should Be Abrogated," 22nd Annual Faculty Conference, <i>Federalist Society</i> [www]
2019.12.12	Discussant, Samuel Bray, "Equity Will Not," Judicial Administration Roundtable, <i>Duke University School of Law</i>
2019.11.14	Panelist, "What is Originalism?," National Lawyers Convention, Federalist Society [www]
2019.11.08	"Fee-Shifting as Access to Justice," Civil Rules Planning Conference, Bolch Judicial Institute, <i>Duke University School of Law</i>
2019.10.17	"Truth in Legal Fiction," Ideas Lunch, Duke University School of Law
2019.09.25	"Suing the Government: Politics and Procedure," Miami Lawyers' Chapter, Federalist Society
2019.09.25	"Suing the Government: Politics and Procedure," Federalist Society, FIU College of Law
2019.09.19	Panelist, "Supreme Court Wrap-Up and Preview," Program in Public Law, Federalist Society & American Constitution Society, <i>Duke University School of Law</i>
2019.09.17	Panelist, "Originalism vs. Living Constitution," Federalist Society & American Constitution Society, NCCU School of Law
2019.09.13	Discussant, Richard R.W. Brooks, "Economic (or Core) Irreparability & Equity's Response to Legal Uncertainty," Equity Workshop, <i>Notre Dame Law School</i>
2019.07.23	"Franchise Tax Board v. Hyatt," Supreme Court Lunch Series, UNC School of Law
2019.06.25	"Jurisdiction, Allegiance, and Corporate Persons," Conflict of Laws Roundtable, UNC School of Law

- 2019.05.21 "Original Law Originalism," Originalism Summer Seminar, Georgetown University Law Center
- 2019.05.16 Discussant, Sunita Patel, "Cracking Open the Courthouse Door to Sue Police," Culp Colloquium, Duke University School of Law
- 2019.05.16 Discussant, Portia Pedro, "The Chancellors' New Clothes," Culp Colloquium, *Duke University School of Law*
- 2019.05.14 "Precedent," Federalist Society, Stanford Law School
- "Originalism v. Living Constitution" (with Eric J. Segall), Workshop for Judges of the Eleventh Circuit, Sarasota, Fla.
- 2019.04.01 "The Official Story," Faculty Workshop, University of Georgia School of Law
- 2019.03.13 "Finding Law," Public Law Workshop, Harvard Law School
- 2019.03.09 Moderator, Plenary Session 5, National Conference of Constitutional Law Scholars, Rehnquist Center, University of Arizona James E. Rodgers College of Law
- 2019.02.28 Panelist, "Originalism Where the Text Runs Out," Federalist Society, University of Virginia School of Law
- 2019.02.12 "Immunity is for Sovereigns," Ideas Lunch, Duke University School of Law
- 2019.02.08 Panelist, "Originalism as Faith or Originalism as Law?," Federalist Society & American Constitution Society, UNC School of Law [www]
- Panelist, "Stare Decisis and Precedent," 2019 Annual Florida Chapters Conference, Federalist Society
- Panelist, "Chief Justice Roberts: The Supreme Court's New Center?," Program in Public Law, Duke University School of Law
- 2018.11.08 Discussant, Ilan Wurman, "A Debt Against the Living: An Introduction to Originalism," Federalist Society, UNC School of Law
- 2018.10.25 "Was *Pennoyer* Right? The Future of Personal Jurisdiction," Federalist Society, *University of Pennsylvania Law School*
- 2018.10.23 "Of Law and Politics" (with Jedediah Purdy), American Constitution Society & Federalist Society, *Duke University School of Law*
- 2018.10.22 "The Official Story of the Law," Faculty Workshop, Duke University School of Law
- 2018.10.10 "Finding Law," Faculty Workshop, George Washington University Law School
- 2018.10.09 "Finding Law," Faculty Workshop, Antonin Scalia Law School, George Mason University
- 2018.09.22 "The Official Story of the Law," Law & Philosophy Workshop, Dartmouth College
- 2018.09.18 Discussant, Suja Thomas, "Is Summary Judgment Constitutional?," Federalist Society, *Duke University School of Law*
- 2018.09.04 "Text vs. Precedent in Constitutional Law" (with Steven Calabresi), Federalist Society, Yale Law School
- 2018.06.14 "Grounding Originalism" (with William Baude), Workshop on the Law of Interpretation, Surrey Centre for Law & Philosophy, University of Surrey
- 2018.06.12 "Finding Law," Jurisprudence Discussion Group, Oxford University
- 2018.05.22 "Original Law Originalism," Originalism Summer Seminar, Georgetown University Law Center
- 2018.04.20 "Precedent and the Semblance of Law," Settled Versus Right: Book Talk with Randy Kozel, University of Richmond School of Law
- ^{2018.03.02} "Originalism v. Living Constitution" (with Eric J. Segall), U.S. District Court for the Southern District of Georgia Advisory Committee, *Amelia Island*, *Fla*.
- 2018.02.08 Discussant, Bradley A. Smith, "Citizens Disunited," Federalist Society, Duke University School of Law
- 2018.02.02 Discussant, Andrew Coan, "Amending the Law of Constitutional Interpretation," Amending the Constitution: 2018 Spring Roundtable, *Duke University School of Law*
- Panelist, "The Constitution and Campus Politics: A Conversation for Young and Nearly Young Law Professors," 20th Annual Faculty Conference, *Federalist Society*
- 2018.01.05 "Finding Law," 20th Annual Faculty Conference, Federalist Society
- 2017.09.26 "Finding Law," Public Law Workshop, University of Pennsylvania Law School

- 2017.09.18 "Originalism v. Living Constitution" (with Eric J. Segall), Augusta Lawyers Chapter, Federalist Society, Augusta University
- 2017.09.12 "Originalism Without Text," Contemporary Issues in Legal Scholarship Workshop, Yale Law School
- 2017.05.31 "Originalism vs. Living Constitution" (with Jorge Farinacci Fernós), Puerto Rico Lawyers Chapter, Federalist Society, *Interamerican University of Puerto Rico School of Law*
- 2017.05.18 Discussant, Aaron Tang, "Reverse Political Process Theory," Culp Colloquium, *Duke University School of Law*
- 2017.04.20 "Finding Law," Elmer J. Schaefer Workshop, William & Mary Law School
- 2017.04.19 "Finding Law," Faculty Scholarship Retreat, Duke University School of Law
- 2017.04.12 "What is Originalism? (And Why Does It Matter?)," Federalist Society, Duke University School of Law
- 2017.04.05 "Finding Law," Faculty Workshop, Washington University School of Law
- 2017.04.01 "What We Can All Disagree On," Roundtable on "Law and Theoretical Disagreement," *Duke University School of Law*
- Discussant, Mitchell N. Berman, "Our Principled Constitution," Eighth Annual Originalism Works-in-Progress Conference, Center for the Study of Constitutional Originalism, *University of San Diego School of Law* [www]
- Panelist, "Can He Do That?: The Constitutionality and Force of President Trump's Executive Orders,"

 Duke University School of Law
- 2017.01.05 "Pennoyer Was Right," Young Legal Scholars Paper Presentations, 19th Annual Faculty Conference, Federalist Society
- 2016.11.15 "Pennoyer Was Right," Federalist Society, Yale Law School
- 2016.11.07 "Statutory Interpretation: How Much Should Interpreters Care How Congress Really Works?," Federalist Society, *Duke University School of Law*
- 2016.11.03 "Finding Law," Legal Theory Workshop, UCLA School of Law
- 2016.09.15 "Living Constitution vs. Originalism" (with Steve Vladeck), Federalist Society, *University of Texas School of Law* [www]
- 2016.08.03 "Original Law," Faculty Workshop, Duke University School of Law
- 2016.07.14 "Pennoyer Was Right: Jurisdiction and General Law," Civil Procedure Workshop, University of Washington School of Law
- 2016.06.29 "The Law of Interpretation" (with William Baude), Harvard/Stanford/Yale Junior Faculty Forum, Yale Law School
- 2016.06.17 Guest Lecturer, "Law and Legal Reasoning 4: Legal Theory," College of Professional Studies, North-eastern University
- 2016.03.31 "Pennoyer Was Right: Jurisdiction and General Law," Faculty Workshop, Harvard Law School
- 2016.03.07 "The Law of Interpretation," Faculty Workshop, St. John's University School of Law
- ^{2016.02.20} "The Law of Interpretation," Seventh Annual Originalism Works-in-Progress Conference, Center for the Study of Constitutional Originalism, *University of San Diego School of Law*
- ^{2016.02.05} "The Law of Interpretation," Constitutional Interpretation: Comparative Perspectives, *University of Notre Dame in London*
- 2016.01.25 Guest Lecturer, "Understanding the Modern Supreme Court," Northeastern University
- Moderator, "7 Minute Presentations of Works in Progress Panel 2-A," 18th Annual Faculty Conference, Federalist Society
- 2015.11.30 "The Law of Interpretation," Constitutional Law Colloquium, Georgetown University Law Center
- 2015.09.28 Panelist, "Fix the Court," American Constitution Society, Harvard Law School
- 2015.05.06 "The Law Is What We Say It Is," Jurisprudence Discussion Group, Oxford University
- ^{2015.05.05} "Originalism as a Theory of Legal Change," Jurisprudence Discussion Group, Constitutional Studies Programme & Public Law Discussion Group, Oxford University
- 2015.04.21 "Why Federalists Should Learn to Love the Federal Courts," Federalist Society, Yale Law School

"Originalism as a Theory of Legal Change," Federalist Society, Yale Law School 2015.04.20 "Originalism & Today's Laws," Federalist Society / American Constitution Society, University of Arizona 2015.04.02 James E. Rogers College of Law Discussant, Richard A. Epstein, "How Progressives Rewrote the Constitution: Theories of Originalism 2015.02.11 in Constitutional Interpretation," Duke University School of Law "The Law of Interpretation," 17th Annual Faculty Conference, Federalist Society 2015.01.04 2014.11.11 "Originalism as a Theory of Legal Change," Public Law Colloquium, Northwestern University School of "Five Questions After Atlantic Marine," Forum Selection After Atlantic Marine, U.C. Hastings College 2014.09.19 of the Law "Walden v. Fiore, Daimler AG v. Bauman, and Atlantic Marine Construction Co. v. U.S. District Court" 2014.06.17 Supreme Court Lunch Series, UNC School of Law "Originalism as a Theory of Legal Change," Junior Scholars Colloquium, Federalist Society 2014.06.13 "Originalism as a Theory of Legal Change," Carolina Junior Scholar Series, NCCU School of Law 2014.04.11 "Forum Selection and Atlantic Marine: Where Do We Go from Here?," CLE Lecture, Federal Bar As-2014.03.31 sociation (EDNC Chapter) "Originalism as a Theory of Legal Change," Legal Theory Workshop, Columbia Law School 2014.03.24 Panelist, "Liquidation: Theory, Techniques, and Problems," The Role of History in Constitutional Law, 2014.03.01 Constitutional Law Center, Stanford Law School "Originalism as a Theory of Legal Change," Fifth Annual Originalism Works-in-Progress Conference, 2014.02.21 Center for the Study of Constitutional Originalism, University of San Diego School of Law "Originalism as a Theory of Legal Change," Faculty Scholarship Retreat, Duke University School of Law 2014.01.25 Panelist, "Originalism and the Good Constitution," Searle Center Book Preview Roundtable, Northwest-2013.12.06 ern University School of Law "Originalism as a Theory of Legal Change," Constitutional Law Workshop, University of Chicago Law 2013.12.05 School "The 'Constitution in Exile' as a Problem for Legal Theory," The Role of Custom, Convention, and 2013.11.09 Tradition in U.S. Constitutional Law, Duke University School of Law "The 'Constitution in Exile' as a Problem for Legal Theory," The Evolution of Theory: Discerning the 2013.11.01 Catalysts of Constitutional Change, University of Notre Dame Law School Panelist, "Supreme Court Moot: Kaley v. United States," Duke University School of Law 2013.10.02 Panelist, "Choice of Law in the Post-Nicastro Era," 2013 Annual Conference, Southeastern Association of 2013.08.07 Law Schools "Originalism as a Theory of Legal Change," Faculty Workshop, Duke University School of Law 2013.07.31 "Originalism as a Theory of Legal Change," Inazu Colloquium, Duke University School of Law 2013.07.18 "Forum Selection Clauses and Atlantic Marine Construction Co.," Ad Hoc Junior Scholars Conflicts/Federal 2013.06.04 Courts Workshop, Duke University School of Law "Constitutional Backdrops," Faculty Workshop, St. Louis University School of Law 2013.04.17 "Constitutional Backdrops," Constitutional Law Colloquium, University of Illinois College of Law 2013.04.15 "What Is a Fundamental Right?," Advancements in Healthcare and Patent Law, Biotechnology & Phar-2013.04.05 maceutical Law Review, NCCU School of Law "How Congress Should Fix Personal Jurisdiction," Junior Faculty Federal Courts Workshop, William & 2012.10.28 Mary Law School "Constitutional Backdrops," Constitutional Law and Theory Colloquium, Cornell University Law School 2012.10.15 "The 'Unwritten Constitution' and Unwritten Law," Symposium on Akhil Amar's America's Unwritten 2012.10.12 Constitution, University of Illinois College of Law

Panelist, "Supreme Court Moot: Lozman v. City of Riviera Beach," Duke University School of Law

2012.09.27

2012.09.04	"How Congress Should Fix Personal Jurisdiction," Junior Faculty Workshop, UNC School of Law & Duke University School of Law
2012.09.04	Panelist, "It's Constitutional, What Now?," American Constitutional Society, Federalist Society & Health Law Society, <i>Duke University School of Law</i>
2012.06.25	"Constitutional Backdrops," Inazu Colloquium, Duke University School of Law
2012.06.12	Zivotofsky v. Clinton, Supreme Court Lunch Series, UNC School of Law
2012.06.06	"How Congress Should Fix Personal Jurisdiction," Faculty Workshop, Duke University School of Law
2012.04.21	Panelist, "You Can Call It Obamacare, but Can You Call It Unconstitutional?," Duke Law Alumni Association, <i>Duke University School of Law</i>
2012.03.23	Invited Class Lectures, U.S. Naval Academy
2012.02.27	Panelist, "The Court and the Affordable Care Act," Program on Public Law, Duke University School of Law
2012.02.10	Moderator, "Policies, Proposals, and Practical Implications," The Consequences and Constitutional Dilem mas of State Debt, Duke Journal of Constitutional Law and Public Policy, <i>Duke University School of Law</i>
2012.02.04	"Constitutional Backdrops," Third Annual Originalism Works-in-Progress Conference, Center for the Study of Constitutional Originalism, <i>University of San Diego School of Law</i>
2012.01.27	"Constitutional Backdrops," Faculty Workshop, Duke University School of Law
2011.11.04	"Constitutional Backdrops," A Symposium to Mark the 100th Anniversary of Farrand's Records of the Federal Convention, <i>George Washington University Law School</i>
2011.10.20	Discussant, Robert D. Cooter & Neil S. Siegel, "Taxes, Penalties, and the Minimum Coverage Provision," Faculty Workshop, <i>Duke University School of Law</i>
2011.10.03	Golan v. Holder, Supreme Court Preview, Duke University School of Law
2011.09.16	Discussant, Erwin Chemerinsky, "Political Ideology and Constitutional Decision-Making: The Coming Example of the Affordable Care Act," The Constitutionality of the Affordable Care Act: Ideas from the Academy, <i>Duke University School of Law</i>
2011.07.19	J. McIntyre Machinery v. Nicastro, Supreme Court Lunch Series, UNC School of Law
2008.05.01	"Law, Norms, and Conflict Resolution in a Medieval English Fair," La résolution des conflits: Justice publique et Justice privée: une frontière mouvante, 6th sess., "La résolution des conflits en matière de commerce, terrestre et maritime," Centre d'Histoire Judiciaire, <i>Université Lille 2</i>
2005.04.12	"From St. Ives to Cyberspace: The Modern Distortion of the Medieval 'Law Merchant," Yale Information Society Project
2004.05.19	Discussant, Asst. Att'y Gen. Viet Dinh, "Law, Liberty, and the Terrorist Threat," New College, Oxford