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Research Guides

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Legal publications are increasingly available in electronic formats. However, not all electronic databases provide these materials in Portable Document Format (PDF). Because PDF documents copied from original print publications reflect the original pagination, they are the preferred electronic source for *Bluebook* citation. This guide presents sources and strategies for locating common legal research materials in PDF.

Note: Resources marked with an asterisk (*) are available only by password to current Duke Law students, faculty, and staff.

I. BOOKS/TREATISES

Book titles which are available in electronic full-text through various databases will appear in a search of the **Duke Libraries Catalog** (<http://catalog.library.duke.edu>) with the notation “[electronic resource]”. A link to the online version will appear in the item’s catalog record; off-campus users will need to enter a Duke NetID and password to view the full text.

Some e-book publishers, such as **NetLibrary** and **Oxford Reference Online**, do not provide access to full text in PDF. In addition, some e-book sources may place restrictions on printing, due to copyright concerns. The most common sources for full-text e-books in PDF include:

- **Early American Imprints**
- **Early English Books Online**
- **Eighteenth Century Collections Online (ECCO)**
- **Gale Virtual Reference Library**
- **HeinOnline** (from main screen, scroll to **Legal Classics Library**)
- **Making of Modern Law**

Many books have also been digitized into **Google Book Search** (<http://books.google.com>). Historical materials (where copyright protection has expired) are frequently available in full text. More recent titles often offer a “Limited Preview”; although selected pages are excluded from

this view, it can often be useful for viewing tables of contents, indexes and for searching the full text of a book. (NOTE: A free Gmail account may be required to search and view some titles in Google Book Search.)

II. JOURNALS AND LAW REVIEWS

Most law journals and law reviews are available electronically in PDF, although the most recent issues may not be available. To determine whether a specific article citation is available electronically, use the **Online Full-Text Journals** link from the Law Library's home page (<http://www.law.duke.edu/lib>). Search for the title of the **journal** (not the individual article) to retrieve a listing of Duke databases which contain the full text of that journal title, as well as information about the years of coverage.

The list will not indicate whether the contents are provided in PDF; you will need to enter each database to determine in which format the articles are provided. The major sources for law-related titles in PDF are:

- **Academic Search Premier**
- **HeinOnline** (latest 1-3 years usually unavailable)
- **JSTOR** (latest 1-3 years usually unavailable)
- **Project Muse**

Current issues of academic journals are also frequently available as a sample from the individual journal's web site; these samples are often published as PDF documents. In addition, pre-publication drafts of many law review articles are often posted for free download at the **Social Sciences Research Network** (<http://www.ssrn.com>).

III. NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

To determine whether a specific newspaper is available in full-text electronically, use the **Online Full-Text Journals** link from the Law Library's home page (<http://www.law.duke.edu/lib>). Search for the title of the **newspaper** (not the individual article) to retrieve a listing of Duke databases which contain the full text of that newspaper, as well as information about the years of coverage. The list will not indicate whether the contents are provided in PDF; you will need to enter each database to determine in which format the articles are provided.

Most full-text sources for newspaper articles, such as **America's Newspapers** and **InfoTrac Custom Newspapers**, provide the full text of articles only in HTML format. However, some historical articles from U.S. newspapers may be available in PDF through the database **ProQuest Historical Newspapers**. This database includes PDF versions of:

- *New York Times* (1851-3 years ago)
- *Wall Street Journal* (1889-1991)
- *Washington Post* (1877-1993)

- *Los Angeles Times* (1881-1986)
- *Atlanta Constitution* (1881-2001)
- *Atlanta Daily World* (1932-2003)
- *Chicago Defender* (1905-1975)

America's Historical Newspapers, 1690-1922 also offers downloadable facsimiles of many early U.S. newspapers. PDF versions of historical articles from selected British newspapers are also available in Duke's electronic databases. The *London Times* is available in PDF through the **Times Digital Archive (1785-1985)**. The *Times Literary Supplement* is also available in PDF in a separate database, **TLS Centenary Archive (1902-1990)**. These databases can be reached through the Law Library's home page (<http://www.law.duke.edu/lib>), via the link labeled **More Research Databases**.

In addition to the Duke databases listed above, the free site **Newseum: Today's Front Pages** (<http://www.newseum.org/todaysfrontpages/>) provides PDFs of the front pages of many national and local newspapers for the current date. The Archive section maintains selected front-page PDFs for dates of historical interest (including the deaths of national figures, major terrorist attacks, and Hurricane Katrina).

The **Google News Archive Search** (<http://news.google.com/archivesearch>) provides results which are a mix of pay-per-view and free articles. Free articles include scanned images of many newspapers from smaller cities, such as the *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette* and the *St. Petersburg Times*.

IV. CASES AND COURT DOCUMENTS

Legal opinions and other court documents can be located in PDF format in several places. The available documents and their locations vary by the type of court.

United States Supreme Court

Official United States Reports

- **Supreme Court Web Site**; <http://www.supremecourtus.gov/opinions/opinions.html> (1991-)
- **HeinOnline U.S. Supreme Court Library**; <http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00693> (bound reports, preliminary prints, and slip opinions 1754-)

West's Supreme Court Reporter

- **Westlaw***; <http://lawschool.westlaw.com> (1920-); recent cases not available in PDF until published in the permanent reporter volume.

Supreme Court Records and Briefs

- **Westlaw***, <http://lawschool.westlaw.com> (Coverage varies. More PDF versions are available for notable cases and cases with 2004 docket numbers and forward. Look for the notation “Original Image of this Document (PDF)”.)
- **FindLaw Supreme Court Briefs**; http://supreme.lp.findlaw.com/supreme_court/briefs/index.html (Coverage varies. Look for Adobe Acrobat PDF symbol.)
- **U.S. Supreme Court Records & Briefs, 1832-1978**, <http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK03556> (Page-image scans of a microform set of records and briefs.)

Other Federal Courts

West’s Federal Supplement and Federal Reporter

- **Westlaw***; <http://lawschool.westlaw.com> (1920-)

Federal Court filings

- **Westlaw***; <http://lawschool.westlaw.com> (1920-)
- **PACER***; <http://pacer.psc.uscourts.gov/> (Document availability varies by court. See a reference librarian for PACER access.)

State Courts

- **LLMC Digital**, <http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00927> (Availability varies by court. Some volumes are available for all jurisdictions. This resource is most useful for historical information.)
- **State Court Web sites, National Center for State Courts**; http://www.ncsconline.org/D_KIS/info_court_web_sites.html (provides links to state courts; many publish their own opinions online in PDF)
- **LexisNexis***; <http://lawschool.lexis.com> (selected state official reporters available in PDF; date coverage varies)
- **Westlaw***; <http://lawschool.westlaw.com> (Regional Reporter system volumes; 1920 – current)

V. STATUTES AND LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

Many federal legislative materials are available online in PDF for each stage of the law-making process.

Bills & Resolutions

- **GPO Access**; <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/bills/index.html> (1993-)
- **THOMAS**; http://thomas.loc.gov/home/bills_res.html (bill text 1989- ; PDF 1995-)
- **American Memory Project**; <http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/amlaw/lwhbsb.html> (1799-1873; selective)

Reports/Documents (“Serial Set”)

- **GPO Access;** <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/serialset/index.html> (1995-)
- **THOMAS;** <http://thomas.loc.gov/cp110/cp110query.html> (1995-)
- **LexisNexis Congressional,** <http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00841> (1990- ; selected)
- **U.S. Congressional Serial Set Online;** <http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK01413> (1817-1971; will cover up to 1980)

Committee Prints

- **GPO Access;** <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/cprints/index.html> (1997-)
- **LexisNexis Congressional,** <http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00841> (1830-)

Debates (*Congressional Record* and earlier titles)

- **GPO Access;** <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/crecord/index.html> (text 1993- ; PDF 1995-); daily edition
- **HeinOnline U.S. Congressional Documents Library,** <http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00693> (1789-present, continually updated); permanent edition
- **American Memory Project;** <http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/amlaw/lawhome.html> (1789-1877)

Hearings

- **GPO Access;** <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/chearings/index.html> (selected hearings only; 1995-);
- **Supreme Court nomination** hearings also available; <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/congress/senate/judiciary/scourt.html> (1971-)
- **LexisNexis Congressional;** <http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00841> (1824-)
- Hearings may also be published on the individual committee’s web site.

Enacted Public Laws (“slip laws”)

- **GPO Access;** <http://www.gpoaccess.gov/plaws/index.html> (1995-)
- **THOMAS;** http://thomas.loc.gov/home/bills_res.html (1995-)

United States Statutes at Large (“session laws”)

- **HeinOnline U.S. Statutes at Large Library;** <http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00693> (1789-)
- **LexisNexis*;** <http://lawschool.lexis.com/> (1789- ; enter citation into “Get a Document” and select result #2 for PDF)

- **Westlaw***; <http://lawschool.westlaw.com/> (1789-1972; US-STATLRG database)

United States Code (U.S.C.)

- **U.S. House of Representatives**, <http://uscode.house.gov/download/downloadPDF.shtml> (2000 and 2006 editions only)
- **HeinOnline United States Code Library**; <http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00693> (1925-)

The availability of **state materials** in PDF will vary by jurisdiction; consult the **Cornell University Law Library Legal Research Engine** (<http://library.lawschool.cornell.edu/WhatWeDo/ResearchGuides/Legal-Research-Engine.cfm>) to locate a state-specific library research guide to legislative history materials. Quick access to individual state legislatures is available through the National Conference of State Legislatures' **State Legislative Websites** (<http://www.ncsl.org/?tabid=17173>).

VI. REGULATIONS AND ADMINISTRATIVE MATERIALS

The **Code of Federal Regulations** (CFR) can be found on **GPO Access** (<http://www.gpoaccess.gov/cfr/index.html>) beginning in 1996 through the current year. Both text and PDF versions of the CFR are available. Please note that GPO Access is more easily navigated when you have a proper citation for a section. You may wish to use other resources to search and enter the citation you find into GPO Access to locate PDF versions of the documents. Be certain to use the "Quick Search" format given on the search page for the best results.

The **Federal Register** is available on **GPO Access** (<http://www.gpoaccess.gov/fr/index.html>) from 1994 forward in PDF format. Working with a complete citation will be most successful when using this resource. Also note that you may have to save a copy of the pages you recover to your hard drive before opening the document, depending upon your Internet settings, to access a PDF version of a *Federal Register* section.

Historical issues of the *Code of Federal Regulations* can also be found on **HeinOnline** in the **Code of Federal Regulations Library** (<http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00693>).

The *Federal Register*, with the exception of the most current issue, may also be found on HeinOnline in its **Federal Register Library** (<http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00693>).

Many federal administrative agencies include more recent **agency decisions** online. In some cases, these decisions can be found in PDF format. A good place to begin a search for agency decisions generally is the University of Virginia's **Government Info Virtual Reference Shelf** (http://www.lib.virginia.edu/govdocs/fed_decisions_agency.html), which provides a page with links to administrative agency opinions. Historical agency decisions may also be found in HeinOnline's **U.S. Federal Agency Library** (<http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00693>).

VII. TREATIES AND INTERNATIONAL LAW

U.S. Treaties

The **HeinOnline Treaties and Agreements Library**

(<http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00693>) includes PDF versions of international treaties to which the United States is a party dating back to the mid 1800's. Unofficial versions can be found on Hein dating even farther back. In addition, treaty finding tools are also available in PDF on Hein as well as Treaties in Force and secondary resources that support treaty research. There are also U.S. treaties available online in government databases.

Official Publications in HeinOnline

- *United States Statutes at Large*, Vols. 7-8 (1848, 1867)
- *United States Treaties and Other International Agreements* (UST), Vols. 1-35 (1950-1984)
- *Treaties and International Act Series* (TIAS), TIAS 11060 to TIAS 12734 (1982-1996)
- KAV Agreements (Recent State Department Agreements, Senate Treaty Documents, Trade Agreements and others), KAV 0001-7729 (1987-)

Official Publications on Government Sites

- **Treaties in Force** (Department of State); <http://www.state.gov/s/l/treaty/treaties/> (current version)
- **U.S. Department of State FOIA Electronic Reading Room** ; <http://foia.state.gov/SearchColls/CollsSearch.asp> (1998-)

Treaty Guides and Indexes

- *Catalogue of Treaties 1814-1918* (1919)
- *Collection of Neutrality Law, Regulations and Treaties of Various Countries* (1939)
- *Current Treaty Index* (1982-1999)
- *Digest of the Published Opinions of the Attorneys-General, & of the Leading Decisions of the Federal Courts, with Reference to International Law, Treaties and Kindred Subjects* (1877)
- *Guide to the United States Treaties in Force* (1982-2006)

See the **HeinOnline Treaties and Agreements Library**

(<http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00693>) for other unofficial treaty publications and secondary resources that support treaty research.

United Nations Treaties

UN Treaties to which the U.S. may or may not be a party can be located in PDF format using several free and subscription electronic resources.

- **United Nations Treaty Collection;** <http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00767> (Includes any treaties deposited with the Secretary General. These are commonly, but not always, UN Treaties. This resource includes the *UN Treaty Series* and the *League of Nations Treaty Series* in PDF.)
- **Official Document System of the United Nations;** <http://documents.un.org/welcome.asp?language=E> (Includes treaties 1946-)

Documents from International Organizations

United Nations documents (other than treaties) may also be found in PDF format in the United Nations **Official Documents System** collection (<http://documents.un.org/welcome.asp?language=E>).

European Union materials can be found, many in PDF, in **Eur-Lex**, the European Union law portal (<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/en/index.htm>). The *Official Journal* of the EU is available in PDF format as well as some of the documents in these collections:

- Treaties
- International agreements
- Legislation in force
- Preparatory acts

Documents from **other IGOs** can often be found in PDF format on the website of the organization. *International Governmental Organizations*, a guide from the Northwestern University Library (<http://www.library.northwestern.edu/govpub/resource/internat/igo.html>), provides links to many IGOs.

Other International Resources

The **HeinOnline Foreign and International Law Resources Database** (<http://library.duke.edu/metasearch/db/id/DUK00693>) includes PDF versions of materials of varying scope on the following topics:

- International Yearbooks and Periodicals
- U.S. Law Digests
- International Tribunals/Judicial Decisions

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